

Code No: B5503

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD  
M.TECH II SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2012  
CPLD AND FPGA ARCHITECTURE AND APPLICATIONS  
(EMBEDDED SYSTEMS)**

**Time: 3hours**

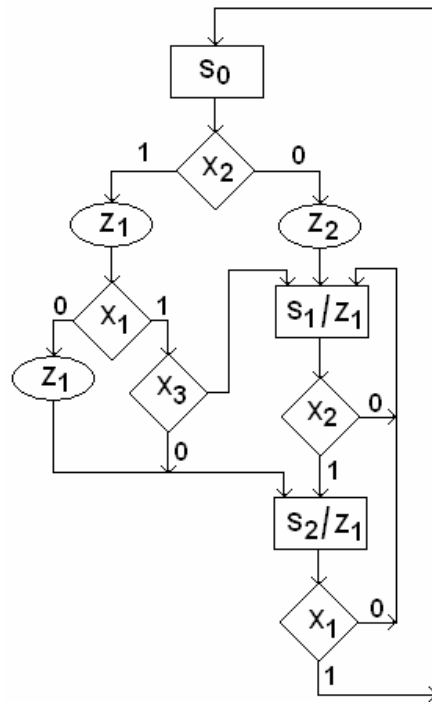
**Max. Marks: 60**

**Answer any five questions  
All questions carry equal marks**

---

- 1.a) Draw a neat block diagram of xilinx 3000 series I/O Block.  
b) Briefly state the difference between CPLDs having sum of products architecture and look-up-table architecture.
- 2.a) How many dedicated product terms are available in a MAX 7000 S macro cell? How can this number of product terms be supplemented? What is the maximum number of product terms available to a macro cell?  
b) State the possible clock configurations of a MAX 7000 S macro cell.
3. Implement a 2-bit binary counter using one 3000 series logic cell. The counter has an asynchronous reset (AR) and synchronous load (Ld). The counter operates as follows:  
En = 0 No change  
En = 1 Ld = 1 Load two flip flops with external inputs on rising edge of clock.  
En = 1 Ld = 0 Increment counter on rising edge of clock.
- 4.a) Implement the 8-to-1 MUX using FLEX 10000 device. How many logic elerts are required?  
b) Write a brief note on Optimized Reconfigurable Cell Array.
5. For the given ASM chart, draw a timing chart that shows the clock, the states (S0, S1 and S2) and input ( $x_1$   $x_2$   $x_3$ ) and outputs. The input sequence is  $X_1 X_2 X_3 = 011, 101, 111, 010, 110, 101, 001$ . All state changes occur on the rising edge of the clock, and inputs change between clock pulses.  
Derive next state and output equations by tracking link paths.

:2:



- 6.a) Compare the ACTEL'S ACT 1, 2, 3 in terms of their speed performance.
- 6.b) Draw a block diagram for a floating point subtractor. The fractions are 8 bits including sign, and the exponents are 5 bits including sign.
7. Design a 4 bit parallel adder using "FPGA advantage" tool.
8. Write brief note on:
  - a) Microprogramming linked state machines realization
  - b) CPLD vs FPGAs.

---oo0oo---